I hereby certify that this paper (along with any paper referred to as being attached or enclosed) is being transmitted via the Office electronic filing system in accordance with § 1.6(a)(4).

Dated: August 12, 2008 Signature: /Jeanne M. Brashear/56,301 (Jeanne M. Brashear)

Docket No.: 31265/5877A

(PATENT)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Patent Application of:

Xin Lu et al.

Application No.: 10/581,569 Confirmation No.: 3614

Filed: January 16, 2007 Art Unit: 1633

For: SCREENING ASSAY AND TREATMENT Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

SECOND PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

MS Amendment Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS

Prior to examination on the merits, please amend the above-identified U.S. patent application as follows:

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 2 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 6 of this paper.